



CP03

## COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2013 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

An \* indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A "c" indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

Subject	Escambia County, Florida				
	2013 Estimate	2012 Estimate	2013 - 2012 Statistical Significance	2011 Estimate	2013 - 2011 Statistical Significance
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	248,973	246,387	*	242,534	*
In labor force	61.4%	61.1%		63.6%	*
Civilian labor force	57.3%	56.5%		59.9%	*
Employed	51.3%	50.4%		53.1%	
Unemployed	6.0%	6.0%		6.8%	
Armed Forces	4.0%	4.6%		3.7%	
Not in labor force	38.6%	38.9%		36.4%	*
Civilian labor force	142,755	139,140		145,322	
Percent Unemployed	10.5%	10.7%		11.4%	
Females 16 years and over	125,874	124,492	*	123,717	*
In labor force	57.2%	56.1%		60.2%	
Civilian labor force	55.5%	54.4%		59.1%	*
Employed	50.8%	48.8%		52.2%	
Own children under 6 years	21,521	22,580		22,468	
All parents in family in labor force	63.5%	67.0%		72.9%	
Own children 6 to 17 years	38,098	35,152	*	36,627	
All parents in family in labor force	74.2%	72.4%		72.7%	
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>					
Workers 16 years and over	134,962	132,535		134,283	
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	73.6%	78.1%	*	76.8%	
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	12.2%	8.8%	*	10.7%	
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.7%	0.9%		0.3%	
Walked	1.6%	2.2%		2.6%	
Other means	1.5%	1.8%		1.4%	
Worked at home	10.4%	8.3%		8.1%	

Subject	Escambia County, Florida				
	2013 Estimate	2012 Estimate	2013 - 2012 Statistical Significance	2011 Estimate	2013 - 2011 Statistical Significance
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	22.8		21.1	
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	127,772	124,251		128,723	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	31.4%	32.6%		32.1%	
Service occupations	20.3%	20.0%		22.4%	
Sales and office occupations	30.5%	29.2%		27.1%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.7%	9.3%		8.6%	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.1%	9.0%		9.7%	
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	127,772	124,251		128,723	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.8%	1.1%		1.2%	
Construction	5.5%	6.0%		5.0%	
Manufacturing	4.6%	4.4%		4.2%	
Wholesale trade	3.2%	1.2%	*	3.3%	
Retail trade	15.1%	15.9%		13.9%	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.7%	4.8%		4.9%	
Information	2.1%	1.2%	*	2.5%	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8.8%	7.7%		6.3%	*
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.9%	8.6%	*	11.5%	
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.4%	24.8%		24.2%	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.1%	12.6%		11.5%	
Other services, except public administration	6.3%	6.1%		5.3%	
Public administration	5.5%	5.6%		6.2%	
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	127,772	124,251		128,723	
Private wage and salary workers	77.9%	78.9%		78.7%	
Government workers	15.2%	14.8%		15.5%	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.9%	6.1%		5.5%	
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	0.2%		0.3%	
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	113,079	114,077		107,490	*
Less than \$10,000	7.6%	7.4%		9.1%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.7%	7.2%	*	5.5%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.7%	13.2%		11.4%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13.4%	12.0%		15.1%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.8%	14.7%		15.2%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.1%	21.1%		16.7%	*
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.2%	11.8%		13.2%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7.3%	9.0%		8.2%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.1%	2.2%		3.0%	
\$200,000 or more	1.9%	1.6%		2.6%	
Median household income (dollars)	42,877	45,335		42,438	
Mean household income (dollars)	57,287	57,367		58,962	
With earnings	72.8%	73.9%		75.0%	
Mean earnings (dollars)	57,524	56,451		56,808	
With Social Security	35.0%	34.2%		33.7%	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,750	16,605		15,450	*
With retirement income	26.0%	24.7%		25.5%	

Subject	Escambia County, Florida				
	2013 Estimate	2012 Estimate	2013 - 2012 Statistical Significance	2011 Estimate	2013 - 2011 Statistical Significance
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,924	22,522		25,589	*
With Supplemental Security Income	4.7%	5.4%		3.8%	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,087	7,986	*	9,456	
With cash public assistance income	2.2%	2.8%		1.8%	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,804	3,481		3,119	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15.0%	17.7%	*	15.2%	
Families	65,847	69,795		66,915	
Less than \$10,000	5.6%	4.5%		6.3%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.6%	4.4%	*	2.9%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.7%	8.9%		8.3%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.7%	9.4%		13.2%	*
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17.0%	15.2%		14.8%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24.6%	26.2%		18.8%	*
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.6%	13.9%		16.7%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10.2%	12.4%		11.4%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.3%	3.1%		4.7%	
\$200,000 or more	2.7%	1.9%		2.8%	
Median family income (dollars)	54,087	56,672		55,878	
Mean family income (dollars)	69,393	68,157		69,856	
Per capita income (dollars)	23,192	23,055		23,157	
Nonfamily households	47,232	44,282		40,575	*
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,471	27,654	*	30,002	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,039	38,775		39,757	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,037	25,354		24,225	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,566	39,276		35,995	
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,439	33,037	*	31,291	
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	289,777	285,547	*	284,603	*
With health insurance coverage	85.5%	83.1%	*	81.6%	*
With private health insurance	65.4%	61.4%	*	61.0%	*
With public coverage	34.6%	36.2%		33.7%	
No health insurance coverage	14.5%	16.9%	*	18.4%	*
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	63,982	63,164	*	63,853	
No health insurance coverage	4.4%	8.4%	*	6.7%	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	179,179	177,587		178,448	
In labor force:	134,278	130,764		138,105	
Employed:	120,870	116,838		122,350	
With health insurance coverage	81.9%	78.5%		75.4%	*
With private health insurance	77.1%	73.4%		69.9%	*
With public coverage	7.8%	7.5%		8.5%	
No health insurance coverage	18.1%	21.5%		24.6%	*
Unemployed:	13,408	13,926		15,755	
With health insurance coverage	47.2%	50.1%		52.8%	
With private health insurance	28.6%	24.7%		34.4%	
With public coverage	20.7%	28.3%		21.8%	
No health insurance coverage	52.8%	49.9%		47.2%	
Not in labor force:	44,901	46,823		40,343	
With health insurance coverage	77.2%	76.7%		74.4%	

Subject	Escambia County, Florida				
	2013 Estimate	2012 Estimate	2013 - 2012 Statistical Significance	2011 Estimate	2013 - 2011 Statistical Significance
With private health insurance	49.9%	45.4%		43.9%	
With public coverage	35.3%	40.1%		38.5%	
No health insurance coverage	22.8%	23.3%		25.6%	
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	11.8%	12.3%		12.8%	
With related children under 18 years	24.1%	21.2%		20.6%	
With related children under 5 years only	18.0%	26.3%		22.0%	
Married couple families	5.5%	6.4%		5.5%	
With related children under 18 years	10.3%	10.3%		6.9%	
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	7.3%		4.5%	
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.3%	25.0%		37.3%	
With related children under 18 years	47.9%	35.0%	*	45.1%	
With related children under 5 years only	68.2%	39.1%		56.3%	
All people	16.8%	17.1%		18.0%	
Under 18 years	28.2%	26.3%		27.4%	
Related children under 18 years	27.6%	25.7%		27.1%	
Related children under 5 years	31.4%	29.2%		32.8%	
Related children 5 to 17 years	25.9%	24.2%		24.5%	
18 years and over	13.6%	14.6%		15.3%	
18 to 64 years	15.1%	16.4%		17.2%	
65 years and over	7.6%	7.4%		7.6%	
People in families	14.7%	15.2%		15.6%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.7%	24.2%		27.3%	

Subject	Escambia County, Florida			
	2010 Estimate	2013 - 2010 Statistical Significance	2009 Estimate	2013 - 2009 Statistical Significance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	241,371	*	244,875	*
In labor force	61.9%		62.0%	
Civilian labor force	56.7%		57.9%	
Employed	47.3%	*	50.9%	
Unemployed	9.4%	*	7.0%	
Armed Forces	5.2%		4.1%	
Not in labor force	38.1%		38.0%	
Civilian labor force	136,766	*	141,800	
Percent Unemployed	16.6%	*	12.0%	
Females 16 years and over	123,154	*	124,433	*
In labor force	57.8%		57.3%	
Civilian labor force	55.2%		55.9%	
Employed	46.6%	*	48.8%	
Own children under 6 years	20,780		22,880	
All parents in family in labor force	68.5%		72.8%	
Own children 6 to 17 years	36,871		39,026	
All parents in family in labor force	68.8%		74.2%	
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	124,004	*	132,803	
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	75.2%		74.0%	
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	9.3%	*	8.5%	*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.6%		0.8%	
Walked	3.6%	*	4.2%	*
Other means	1.5%		1.8%	
Worked at home	9.7%		10.7%	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.7		22.2	
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	114,076	*	(X)	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.7%		(X)	
Service occupations	21.4%		(X)	
Sales and office occupations	27.5%		(X)	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.6%		(X)	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.8%	*	(X)	
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	114,076	*	124,724	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.4%	*	0.3%	*
Construction	6.2%		8.2%	*
Manufacturing	4.9%		4.1%	
Wholesale trade	2.2%		4.1%	
Retail trade	12.7%		13.8%	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.2%		5.6%	
Information	1.5%		1.4%	
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.8%		6.0%	*
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11.2%		10.8%	
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	26.7%	*	22.9%	

Subject	Escambia County, Florida			
	2010 Estimate	2013 - 2010 Statistical Significance	2009 Estimate	2013 - 2009 Statistical Significance
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	10.6%		11.6%	
Other services, except public administration	5.7%		5.0%	
Public administration	5.9%		6.3%	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	114,076	*	124,724	
Private wage and salary workers	77.2%		76.4%	
Government workers	17.4%		16.2%	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.5%		7.3%	
Unpaid family workers	0.0%		0.1%	
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	110,306		115,052	
Less than \$10,000	10.1%	*	9.3%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.4%	*	5.2%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.6%		14.6%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.2%	*	10.5%	*
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.3%		15.4%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.4%		17.9%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.7%		12.2%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.7%	*	9.1%	*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.1%		3.8%	*
\$200,000 or more	2.5%		1.9%	
Median household income (dollars)	44,139		44,909	
Mean household income (dollars)	59,497		58,720	
With earnings	72.3%		76.3%	*
Mean earnings (dollars)	59,210		55,966	
With Social Security	34.7%		32.6%	*
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,927		15,059	*
With retirement income	24.6%		23.7%	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,109	*	24,881	*
With Supplemental Security Income	4.5%		4.9%	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,502		8,696	
With cash public assistance income	2.1%		2.0%	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,546		3,168	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	12.8%		13.7%	
Families	68,624		75,631	*
Less than \$10,000	7.4%		6.4%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.1%		3.1%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.9%		11.6%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.1%		10.5%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.9%		14.2%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21.0%	*	20.7%	*
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.8%		13.7%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.9%	*	12.7%	*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.5%		4.8%	
\$200,000 or more	3.4%		2.3%	
Median family income (dollars)	55,201		54,067	
Mean family income (dollars)	71,315		67,362	
Per capita income (dollars)	23,577		23,403	
Nonfamily households	41,682	*	39,421	*

Subject	Escambia County, Florida			
	2010 Estimate	2013 - 2010 Statistical Significance	2009 Estimate	2013 - 2009 Statistical Significance
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,835		28,756	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	37,802		39,466	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	24,275		23,645	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,400		38,516	
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	31,128		30,886	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	277,974	*	284,867	*
With health insurance coverage	82.5%	*	81.7%	*
With private health insurance	61.5%	*	63.2%	
With public coverage	34.7%		33.1%	
No health insurance coverage	17.5%	*	18.3%	*
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	64,023		66,385	*
No health insurance coverage	10.2%	*	10.8%	*
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	171,841	*	175,388	*
In labor force:	128,437		134,164	
Employed:	107,335	*	118,457	
With health insurance coverage	80.2%		76.9%	*
With private health insurance	74.9%		74.0%	
With public coverage	8.6%		6.2%	
No health insurance coverage	19.8%		23.1%	*
Unemployed:	21,102	*	15,707	
With health insurance coverage	42.1%		47.3%	
With private health insurance	30.3%		26.3%	
With public coverage	16.7%		22.7%	
No health insurance coverage	57.9%		52.7%	
Not in labor force:	43,404		41,224	
With health insurance coverage	80.2%		77.5%	
With private health insurance	50.2%		49.1%	
With public coverage	39.0%		36.9%	
No health insurance coverage	19.8%		22.5%	
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	14.5%		15.6%	*
With related children under 18 years	24.7%		24.8%	
With related children under 5 years only	30.9%		35.4%	*
Married couple families	6.6%		6.5%	
With related children under 18 years	12.1%		10.5%	
With related children under 5 years only	16.4%	*	9.7%	
Families with female householder, no husband present	34.5%		42.0%	*
With related children under 18 years	40.8%		54.6%	
With related children under 5 years only	49.4%		74.9%	
All people	19.3%		18.9%	
Under 18 years	28.1%		29.8%	
Related children under 18 years	27.6%		29.8%	
Related children under 5 years	32.1%		38.6%	
Related children 5 to 17 years	25.8%		26.0%	
18 years and over	16.8%	*	15.5%	
18 to 64 years	18.0%	*	17.1%	
65 years and over	12.0%	*	9.5%	

Subject	Escambia County, Florida			
	2010 Estimate	2013 - 2010 Statistical Significance	2009 Estimate	2013 - 2009 Statistical Significance
People in families	16.5%		17.2%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.8%	*	25.9%	

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

In data year 2013, there were a series of changes to data collection operations that could have affected some estimates. These changes include the addition of Internet as a mode of data collection, the end of the content portion of Failed Edit Follow-Up interviewing, and the loss of one monthly panel due to the Federal Government shut down in October 2013. For more information, see: User Notes

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/people/laborforce/>.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). Occupation data from 2010 and later years are not strictly comparable to data from prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table in 2009, 2010, 2011, or 2012. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009, 2010, 2011, and 2012 tables are accessible at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html>.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

The definitions of the metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas for the 2013 American Community Survey are based on the commuting patterns identified in the 2010 Census. Estimates prior to 2013 are based on the results of the 2000 Census. Statistically significant change from prior years' estimates could be the result of changes in the metropolitan geographic definitions and not necessarily the demographic, social or economic characteristic. For more information, see: Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.

While the 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.